CATALOGUE OF SHORT HORNS

DURHAM CATTLE,

FROM THE HERD OF JAMES GOWEN, ESQ.

TO BE SOLD AT PUBLIC SALE,

BY CHAS. J. WOLBERT & CO.

ON WEDNESDAY THE 10th OF JUNE 1857.

AT 11 O'CLOCK.

AT THE FARM OF MR. GOWEN,

MOUNTAIRY, PHILADELPHIA.

TERMS CASH.

PHILADELPHIA:
1857.

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CATALOGUE OF CATTLE.

No. 1.

BEAUTY.

Light Roan, 10 years old, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Mr. Kelly's Valentine by imported Prince of Wales, dam, Bessy Bell, bred by Mr. Gowen, by Leander a son of imported Dairy maid, gr. dam Cleopatra, by Col. Wolbert's imported Colostra, gr. gr. dam imported Isabella by Memnon, bred by Mr. Booth, England, &c. &c., Valentine's dam, Cinderella, bred by Col. Wolbert, sold to Mr. Kelly, who afterwards sold her to Mr. Calvert. Prince Georges, Md. gr. dam, imported May Rose, gr. gr. dam Judy, by Wizard, got by Comet, &c. &c.

This Pedigree, as well as others in this Catalogue, might be extended to great length, by referring to the Herd Book, but the animals spoken of are so generally known to breeders, and are of such celebrity, that to avoid tediousness it was deemed unnecessary to affix the Nos. of reference. No index is so safe a guide, or so much to be relied on as the points exhibited to the eye of a judge by the presence of the animal and the well established character of its Progenitors. Beauty is a regular breeder, she is expected to calve to Duke of Cumberland on or about the 10th of December and she is now, and will continue for months, in fine milking condition.

No. 2.

VICTORIA.

Light Roan, 11 years old, bred by Mr. Remsen, got by his Prince of Wales, dam, imported Virginia, by Enterprise; gr. dam imported Pretty Face by imported Alexander, &c. &c. Prince of Wales by Enterprise, dam Pretty Face, gr. dam, Cora, by Percy, gr. gr. dam Fun, by Pyramus, gr. gr. dam Frolic, by Henwood &c. &c. Enterprise, by imported Alexander, dam imported Lavinia, gr. dam by young Scipio; gr. gr. dam by Eryholme gr. gr. gr. dam by a son of North Star &c. &c. Victoria is a regular breeder; she is expected to calve to Duke of Cumberland on or about the 10th of August, she is also a capital dairy cow, and an easy feeder, she is dam to young Dairy Maid, No. 6. on this Catalogue.

No. 3.

ANNIE.

Red and White, bred by Mr. Sheridan, bought of him in 1855, stated to be seven years old, got by Roderick the second, bred by Col. Powell; dam imported Miss Kirby, by Don Juan, by Navigator; dam, by Perey; gr. dam by ketton; gr. gr. dam, by Col. Trotter's Magnum Bonum, &c. &c. Miss Kirby's dam by Shylock, gr. dam by the Earl of Carlile's Bull. Roderick the second by Col. Powel's Roderick, dam Lady, by Gouceester, bred by Mr. Whitaker, imported by Col. Powel, gr. dam, Flora by Denton, &c. &c. Roderick the First, by Malcolm; dam Virginia, by General; gr. dam Rosemary by Flash, gr. gr. dam Rose by Petrarch, &c. &c. Annie is a regular breeder, and a fine milker. She is expected to calve to Duke of Cumberland on or about the 10th of November.

No. 4.

ISABELLA.

White and Red, 7 years old, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Mr. Sheridan's Comet; Dam Beauty (No. 1, on this Catalogue,) gr. dam, Bessy Bell, by Leander, a son of the celebrated imported "Diary maid," gr. gr. dam Cleopatra, by Col. Wolbert's imported Colostra, bought by Mr. Gowen, when a young heifer at $300, gr. gr. gr. dam, Col. Wolbert's imported Isabella, a cow in size, points and properties second only to "the Dairy maid," she was bred by that excellent Breeder, Mr. Booth of England. Bessy Bell, gr. dam to Isabella, by Mr. Kelley's Valentine, sold to Col. Capron of Laurel Hill, Md., to whom Mr. Gowen sold Bessy Bell. Valentine, by imported Prince of Wales, owned at one time by Mr. Gowen, with Mr. Kelly. Valentine, [dam Cinderella,] bred by Mr. Kelley, sold to Mr. Calvert, Md., gr. dam imported Rose, &c., &c. Prince of Wales (imported) bred by the Rev. Mr. Berry, England, by Maggot; dam Quince, by second Hubback; gr. dam, Queen of oak, by Whitaker's Edward, &c., &c. Comet sire to Isabella, by Roderick, the second bred by Col. Powell, (by his Roderick the first,) dam lady by Gloucester, bred by Mr. Whitaker, imported by Col. Powell; gr. dam, Flora, by Denton, &c., &c. Roderick the first by Malcolm, dam Virginia, by General; gr. dam Rosemary by Flash; gr. gr. dam Rose, by Petrarch, &c., &c. Comet's dam, imported Nell, a splendid cow, sold at Col. Powel's sale for $610, gr. dam by a son of Jerry, dam by a son of Albion, gr. dam by Ash, a son of Easby &c., &c.

It will be perceived that the progenitors of Isabella, are imported or the immediate descendants of such while their celebrity has rarely been equaled. She inherits from "the Dairy maid" and imported Isabella, through their produce, Leander, Bessy Bell, Beauty (No. 1) and Cleopatra, their characteristics in fine *shank Muzzle and Neck*, with length and depth of carcas. She never missed taking "*the premium*" wherever exhibited. She is a fine milker, and a regular breeder, three of her calves are in this Catalogue; her first calf was sold to Mr. Clark for $200, she is expected to calve to Duke of Cumberland on or about the 21st. of October.

No. 5.

YOUNG NELL.

White and Red, mottled yellow roan, 5 years old, bred by Mr. Sheridan bought of him in the Autumn of 1854. Got by Billy Bluff, bred by Mr. Gowen, dam Annie, (No. 3, on this Catalogue) Mr. Sheridan's favourite cow; gr. dam imported Miss Kirby by Don Juan by Navigator, dam by Percy, gr. dam by Ketton, gr. gr. dam by Col. Trotter's Magnum Bonum, &c. &c. Miss Kirby's dam, (gr. dam to Young Nell) by Shylock; gr. dam, (gr. gr. dam) by one of the Earl of Carlile's Bulls, &c. &c. Billy Bluff, Nell's sire, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Bruce, a son of imported Prince of Wales, bred by the Rev. Mr. Berry, England, dam (Bruce's) Victoria, a favourite short horn bred by the late Manuel Eyre Esq. by Diego; gr dam Queen Bess, from Mr. Eyre's Leopardess, by Col. Powel's fine bull Frolic, &c. &c. Billy Bluff's dam, Lady, owned by Mr. Gowen, bred by Mr. Bancroft; Lady by Bancroft's Traveller; dam, an imported short horn by Mr. Parrington's English bull "Traveller," got by Cardinal; gr. dam White Rose, by Symmetry, by Cleveland, by Butterfly down to Cleasby. Billy Bluff and Mr. Gowen's Premium Bull "Rockland," *were full brothers;* from this circumstance, and their being bred by the same individual, and so closely matched, their competing for the First Premium at the State Society's Exhibition at Lancaster in 1852, elicited more than ordinary attention, Billy Bluff was then owned by Charles Kelly Esq.

No. 6.

YOUNG DAIRY MAID.

Roan, 5 years old, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by his premium Bull, Rockland,* Dam Victoria, (No. 2 on this Catalogue.) bred by Mr. Remsen, by his Prince of Wales; gr. dam imported, Pretty Face, by imported Alexander; gr. gr. dam, Cora, by Percy; gr. gr. gr. dam Fun by Frolic, by Henwood &c., &c. Prince of Wales by Enterprize, by imported Alexander, dam, imported Lavinia, gr. dam by young Scipio, gr. gr. dam by Eryholme, gr. gr. gr. dam by a son of North Star.

Rockland, by Bruce a son of imported Prince of Wales, bred by Mr. Gowen, dam Lady, owned by Mr. Gowen. gr. dam Victoria, (Bruce's dam) a favorite short horn, bred by the late Manuel Eyre Esq., by Diego: gr. gr. dam Queen Bess from Mr. Eyre's Leopardess, by Col. Powel's fine bull, Frolic, &c., &c. Imported Prince of Wales, (Bruce's sire) bred by the Rev. Mr. Berry, England, by Maggot: dam Quince by second Hubback: gr. dam Queen of oak by Whitaker's Edward, &c., &c. Lady, Rockland's dam, by Bancroft's Traveller, an imported short horn, by Mr. Parington's English bull, Traveller, by Cardinal, gr. dam by White Rose, by Symmetry, by Cleveland, by Butterfly, down to Cleasby.

Lady was purchased by Mr. Gowen, from Mr. Chorley in 1846; on account of her fine form, vigorous constitution, fine handling and great milking; these were characteristic in all of Bancroft's Traveller's getting, she was put to Bruce, owned by Mr. Gowen; their produce were Rockland and Billy Bluff: Lady brought several fine heifer calves besides, and bred until she was 16 years old, when she was fatted, which was easily done, for slaughter; young Dairy maid inherits in a high degree, the milking and easy feeding properties of her dam Victoria and gr. dam Lady, through Rockland. It would be hard to find a cow that will give as much milk and keep in as good condition as Dairy maid. She is a first-rate milker, and a regular breeder; she is expected to calve on or about the 14th. of February, to Duke of Cumberland.

No. 7.

DAPHNE (SALLIE.)

Red and White, mottled Roan, 5 years old, bred by Mr. Sheridan, bought of him in 1855, got by Bruce, dam Ellen Kirby, by Rockingham, bred by, and the property of the Earl of Carlile, got by the celebrated English bull, Fairfax, dam Maria, bred by Sir Bellingham Graham, by Young Albion; gr. dam Lady Sarah, bred by Mr. Booth, by Pilot; gr. gr. dam by Agamemnon.

Ellen Kirby's dam imported Miss Kirby, by Don Juan, by Navigator, dam by Percy, gr. dam by Ketton, gr. gr. dam by a son of Patriot; gr. gr. gr. dam by Harry Chapman's bull, gr. gr. gr. gr. dam by Ralph Grimston's bull, &c. &c. &c.

Mr. Sheridan's Bruce by Roderick the second, bred by Col. Powel, by Roderick the first, dam, imported Nell, sold at the Powelton sale for $610, by a son of Jerry; dam by a son of Albion gr. dam by Ash, a son of Easby &c. &c. Roderick the first by Gloucester bred by Mr. Whitaker, and imported by Col Powel; gr. dam Flora, by Denton, &c. &c. This young cow is a great breeder she has had twins, (heifer calves,) now the property of Wm. L. Shaffer Esq. and is an excellent milker. She is expected to calve to Duke of Cumberland on or about the 27th of August.

No. 8.

LILLY.

White 4 years old, bred by Mr. Gowen, by his Premium bull, Rockland, dam Dahlia, bred by Mr. Gowen, by Mr. Hooley's white short horn bull, got

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*The name "Premium Bull" was in consequence of his winning the premium at every show where he was exhibited, in every stage from a calf to the full grown bull.

in England; his dam an imported short horn selected by Mr. Hooley's brother in England in regard of her very deep milking. Dahlia's dam, gr. dam to Lily, Lady, by Bancroft's Traveller. For Rockland, Lady and Traveller's Pedigrees, see No. 5 and 6.

Lily is a great milker, and a profitable breeder, her calves are very superior. She will be a great cow when full grown. She is expected to calve to Duke of Cumberland on or about the 27th of August.

No. 9.

MOSS ROSE.

(Rose,) Light Roan, 4 years old, bred by Mr. Ducket, bought of him in 1855, got by his thorough bred Durham bull, Captain Bragg, dam Rose, bred by Mr. Kelly, by imported Prince of Wales, gr. dam Patience by Comet a son of Prince of Wales, gr. gr. dam Western Lady, by wye Comet, got in England, &c. &c. Captain Bragg's dam Lady, by imported Prince of Wales, grand dam, Rose (old Rose,) bred by Mr. Kelly. She is expected to calve to Duke of Cumberland on or about the 12th of June, she can remain on the ground until after she has calved.

Mr. Gowen was led in 1855, to purchase Moss Rose and the next cow on the Catalogue, Grace Darling, having been attracted by their fine forms as he drove past the field in which they were grazing, principally, because he found they had so much of the blood of Prince of Wales in them; and they exhibit unmistakeable evidence of that fact, to all who knew the "Prince," a bull in Mr. Gowen's estimation, that take him all in all, has never been surpassed nor equalled by any animal he recollects having seen.

No. 10.

GRACE DARLING.

Red, 6 years old, bred by Mr. Duckett, (a capital judge of high blooded stock,) by Washington, dam old Rose, bred by Mr. Kelly, gr. dam Patience by Prince of Wales, gr. gr. dam Western Lady, got in England by wye Comet, by Blaize, dam White Rose, by Warrior, &c. &c. Washington by a son of Mr. Rotch's imported Bruce, bred by Mr. Whitaker, by Colossus, dam, Lady Mary, by Mercury, &c. &c. Washington's dam an imported short horn the property of the Hon. Charles J. Ingersoll.

Imported Prince of Wales, bred by the Rev. Henry Berry, England, by Maggot, dam Quince, by second Hubback, gr. dam Queen of Oak, by Whitaker's Edward gr. gr. dam, Pretty Face, by Mr. Whitaker's Frederick, (son of Colling's Comet,) gr. gr. gr. dam, Pretty Lass, by Hubbard gr. gr. gr. gr. dam Pretty Maid, by Duke &c. direct to the studley bull. Grace is an excellent milker and a very easy feeder, she is expected to calve to Duke of Cumberland, on or about the 23rd of March.

No. 11.

FAIRY.

Roan, 3 years old, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by his Premium bull, Rockland, dam Beauty, (No. 1 on this Catalogue,) by Mr. Kelly's Valentine, dam Cinderella, by imported Prince of Wales, gr. dam (Fairy's) the beautiful Bessy Bell, bred by Mr. Gowen, sold to Col. Capron, by Leander, bred by Mr. Whitaker, by Prince of Northumberland. Rockland bred by Mr. Gowen, by Bruce the property of Mr. Gowen, dam Lady, by Mr. Bancroft's Traveller, got in England by Mr. Partington's Traveller, dam, Mr. Bancroft's imported thorough bred short horn, &c. &c. For further particulars see No. 1 and 6 on this Catalogue. Fairy is half sister to Isabella, No. 4, and young Dairy Maid No 6. She had her first calf when not more than 2 years old. Precocity, with great milking and easy feeding, is, through *Dairy Maid* and *Prince of Wales*, a leading trait in their whole strain or breed. Fairy is a very fine milker and a remarkable easy feeder. Her size was affected by her early calving—she brings fine large calves. She

is expected to calve to Duke of Cumberland on or about the 26th of September.

No. 12.

VIOLET.

Red and White slightly Roan, 6 years old, bred by Robert M. Carlile Esq. bought of him by Mr. Gowen in 1855, got by Charles Thompson Jones's thorough bred Durham bull, said to be imported, dam, Dolly a thorough bred Durham, the property of Mr. Carlile, purchased at Mr. Scott's sale. Her dam. (grand dam to Violet,) bred by the late Mr. Henry Chorley, a highly reputed judge and successful breeder of Cattle, grand dam (Mr. Chorley's fine cow,) is said to have been from Mr. Gowen's Leander a son of imported Dairy Maid. which is probably the case, as Mr. Chorley had the use of Leander for some time; and, as, Violet in shank, forearm, and length: favors the presumption; she is a regular breeder, and an excellent milker—one of her calves "Glenroy," is on this Catalogue. She is expected to calve to Duke of Cumberland on or about the 12th of November.

No. 13.

MIRANDA.

Roan, 8 years old, bought from Mr. Duckett by Mr. Gowen in 1855, principally on account of heo fine appearance, and that she was derived from Mr. Tompkins's noble stock of large Durhams. Miranda was got by Durham Bull, Chance, stated to be thorough bred, dam, Lady Tompkins, a thorough bred Durham, bred by Mr. Tompkins.

Those who recollect Mr. Tompkins's extraordinary fine cattle, can be at no loss to recognize in Miranda the characteristics that gave to that Herd such prominence. They were bred in Salem, New Jersey, and were exhibited at Philadelphia, New York and Boston. Miranda is a splendid cow, and would prove valuable to breed from, where great size and good handling were held to be, as they should, of great importance. She is a regular breeder, and a capital milker. She had one calf since she became the property of Mr. Gowen, and will calve to Duke of Cumberland on or about the 7th of June, she will be retained until fit to be removed.

YOUNG HEIFERS.

No. 14.

BLOSSOM.

White and Red spotted, calved February 2nd 1855, bred by Mr. Duckett got by his Durham bull, stated to be thorough bred—dam Grace Darling by Washington a son of Mr. Rotch's imported Bruce bred by Mr. Whitaker by Colossus Dam Lady Mary by Mercury, &c. &c. See Grace Darling's Pedigree, No. 10, on this Catalogue, She was served by Duke of Cumberland.

No. 15.

RUBY.

Red, calved December 30th 1855, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Greaver's Red bull—a Durham, of some repute among farmers in Bristol township. He showed excellent points, was noted especially for good handling. Dolly, the dam of Ruby, bred by Mr. Gowen, and now in his possession, is a great milker and was got by Mr. Gowen's Premium Bull, Rockland, out of Butter Cup, a great dairy cow, but not of reputed blood, the property of Mr. Gowen. Ruby was served by Duke of Cumberland, October the 4th 1856, should calve to him on or about the 4th of July.

No. 16.

MISS MODEL.

Mottled Roan, calved August 30 h 1855, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by DUKE OF CUMBERLAND—dam Lily, by Mr. Hooley's white Durham bull, got in England by Traveller, the property of Mr. Partington, dam, Mr. Hooley's imported thorough bred Durham, selected for her deep milking; gr. dam, Lady. the property of Mr. Gowen, by Bancroft's Traveller, &c. &c. See Lily No. 8.

DUKE OF CUMCERLAND, (the sire of Miss Model.) Mottled Roan, 4 years o'd on the 7th of June 1857, bred by Gen. Cadwallader, (presented to Mr. Gowen when a calf,) got by Lamartine, the property of L. G. Morris Esq. Mount Fordham, New York—dam Rose, by Dandy, the property of Gen. Cadwallader, purchased by him from Mr. Morris. in 1852; gr. dam Daisy, by King Charles the second, bred by Mr. Whitaker, England, gr. gr. dam Daffodil by Samson, gr. gr. gr. dam Daisy by young Danby gr. gr. gr. gr. dam, by Mrs. Wilkinson's bull, gr. gr. gr. gr. gr. dam by Greathead's bull, &c. &c. Lamartine, bred by Mr. Sherwood, Auburn, N. Y. Dam Lalla Rhook by Archer, gr. dam, Lily, by Wendle, gr. gr. dam, Wetherby, by Monarch, gr. gr. gr. dam Sweetbriar, by Brampton, gr. gr. gr. gr. dam, Roseberry, by Comet, &c. &c. Lamartine, got by Symmetry, bred by Mr. Vail of Troy, N. Y. from his imported bull Wellington, and imported cow, Duchess, both bred by Mr. Bates England. Dandy the sire of Duke of Cumberland's dam, Rose, got by King Charles the second, bred by Mr. Whitaker, England, the property of James Lennox Esq. Netherby, Dutches Co. N. Y. got by Sir Thomas Fairfax, dam Lingflower by Ellerton's bull, &c. &c. Dandy's dam imported Red Lady, the property of Mr. Lennox, one of the most beautiful cows ever exhibited in this country—a well executed likeness of her, and what is rather rare, a *faithful* one, may be found in the 4th Vol. of the transactions of the New York State Agricultural Society.

No. 17.

FLORA.

Red and White, calved February 6th 1855, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Lord Barrington, dam Isabella by Comet, dam Lady, by Gloucester. gr. dam Beauty, (No. 1,) by Valentine, dam Cinderella; bred by Mr. Kelly, gr. gr. dam Bessy Bell, by Leander, a son of imported Dairy Maid, got in England by Prince of Northumberland—gr. gr. gr. dam the beautiful Cleopatra, by Colostra—gr. gr. gr. gr. dam, imported Isabella, bred by Mr. Booth, England, got by Julias Cæsar out of Strawberry by Pilot, &c. &c. For further particulars see Isabella No: 4.

LORD BARRINGTON, sire to Flora, bred by Mr. Remington, the property of Dennis Kelly Esq., got by Fortune, dam Lady Barrington the 4th by Meteor; Lady Barrington the 3rd by Cleveland Lad, Lady Barrington the second by Belvidere, Lady Barrington, by a son of Mr. Mason's Herdsman, &c. &c. Flora was served by Duke of Cumberland May 21.

No. 18.

ROWAN.

Red, calved April 28th 1855, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland by Lamartine, dam Rose, by Dandy, bred by Gen. George Cadwallader; dam Duchess, a fine short horn, Roan, and a capital milker, now in possession of Mr. Gowen, but not for sale, she is stated to have been bred Mr. Ezra Stewart N. Y. "*from a full blooded bull, bought of John Hare Powell Esq.,*" and "*a Durham cow owned by Dr. Pendergast, N. Y.* There is no Pedigree further, as to Rowan's dam; she is unmistakeably however, essentially "Durham." If Rowan proves as good a milker and handler, as her dam, Duchess, she will detract nothing, intrinsically, from the high reputation of her sire, the Duke of Cumberland. Rowan was served by Montgomery, (No. 31,) on the 25th of February.

No. 19.

CLEOPATRA.

Roan, calved August 20th 1855, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by LIBERATOR, imported by Charles Kelly Esq. dam Red Rose by Comet a son of Col. Powel's Roderick the first, dam Lady, by Gloucester bred by Mr. Whitaker, gr. dam imported Nell, sold at the Powelton sale at $610, by a son of Jerry, gr. gr. dam by a son of Albion gr. gr. gr. dam by Ash a son of Easby, &c. &c.

IMPORTED LIBERATOR, got by Lord Marquis; dam Janetta by Lycurgus; gr. dam Jocasto by Friar Tuck, gr. gr. dam Junta by Warden gr. gr. gr. dam Joyance by Javelin gr. gr. gr. gr. dam Joy by Blythe—by Wellington &c. &c.

No. 20.

PANSY.

White and Red Mottled, calved November 9th 1855, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Violet, bred by Robert M. Carlile Esq. by a thorough bred Durham bull, the property of Major Charles T. Jones—gr. dam a fine Durham cow owned by the late Hugh Scott, bred by the late Mr. Chorley, from a favourite cow, and as stated, Leander a son of Dairy Maid, (see Violet, No. 12.) Pansy no doubt will prove a great milker—she was served by Montgomery, (No. 31,) on the 10th of May.

No. 21.

BLANCHE.

White, calved January 9th 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam, Beauty, by Mr. Kelly's Valentine, gr. dam Bessy Bell by Leander, a son of imported Dairy Maid, &c. &c. See Beauty No. 1. Blanche no doubt will make a fine cow, she is derived from the very best milking strain.

No. 22.

BESSY BELL.

Red, with white spot on forehead, calved January 22nd 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam young Dairy Maid, a splendid cow, bred by Mr. Gowen, gr. dam, Victoria, bred by Mr. Remsen. N. Y. See Victoria No. 2, and young Dairy Maid, No. 6. Bessy Bell, though so young, is supposed to be with calf to Dashwood, a young bull on this Catalogue, son of Isabella No. 4. Victoria, the gr. dam of Bessy Bell was the calf of Virginia, and was calved when Virginia was between 13 and 14 months old—a remarkable instance of precocity—yet Victoria is a healthy, vigorous cow, an excellent breeder as young Dairy Maid, Earl of Durham, on this Catalogue, and others of her calves, will abundantly show. This matter between Bessy Bell and Dashwood was owing to the carelessness of the Herd; as Mr. Gowen seldom allows the putting of a heifer to the bull until she is two years old.

No. 23.

CREAMPOT.

Mottled Roan, calved July 1st 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Duchess, Red Roan, a great milker, owned for some time by Mr. Gowen. Duchess is stated to have been "bred by Mr. Ezra Stewart, N. Y., from a full blooded Durham bull bought of John Hare Powel Esq. and a Durham cow owned by Dr. Pendergast, N. Y." Cream

Pot is full sister to Rewen No. 18. Mr. Gowen has great confidence in the milking properties of both.

No. 24.

MINNIE.

Red and White, calved September 7th 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Brunette, by Mr. Gowen's Premium bull, Rockland, gr. dam Beauty, (No. 1,) by Mr. Kelly's Valentine, (dam Cinderella.) gr. gr. dam Bessy Bell, by Leander a son of imported Dairy Maid, bred by Mr. Gowen, gr. gr. gr. dam, Cleopatra, gr. gr. gr. gr. dam imported Isabella. bred by Mr. Booth. All of remarkable fine milking and easy feeding properties.

No. 25.

MISS ELLEN KIRBY.

Light Roan, calved September 21st 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Red Rose, (by Comet,) bred by Mr. Sheridan, gr. dam imported Miss Kirby, by Don Juan, by Navigator, gr. gr. gr. dam by Shylock gr. gr. gr. gr. dam by one of the Earl of Carlile's bulls. Red Rose, was a splendid cow. She took the First Premium at the Pennsylvania State Agricultural Exhibition 1855.

No. 26.

FAIR STAR.

Red and White, white spot on the forehead, calved September 22nd 1856 bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam, Victoria, (No. 2,) bred by Mr. Remsen, N. Y., gr. dam imported Virginia by Enterprise, gr. gr. dam, Pretty Face, by imported Alexander. Fair Star, like all of Victoria's calves, will be of importonce to any breeder or gentleman, who can appreciate fine profitable cattle, Victoria dam to Fair Star, is sister to some of the fine cows owned by John Evans Esq. of York, who purchased them from Mr. Remsen.

No. 27.

PRIMROSE.

Mottled Roan, calved September 30th 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Mr. Sheridans Annie, (No. 3,) gr. dam imported Miss Kirby, by Don Juan, by Navigator, gr. gr. gr. dam by Shylock ; gr. gr. gr. gr. dam by one of the Earl of Carlile's bulls. Annie, the dam of Primrose, was Mr. Sheridan's favourite cow, she is certainly very neat, and a fine milker.

No. 28.

DAHLIA.

Light Roan, calved October 1st 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam fairy, (No. 11,) by Mr. Gowen's Premium bull Rockland, gr. dam Beauty, (No. 1,) by Mr. Kelly's Valentine, dam Cinderella, gr. gr. dam Bessy Bell, by Leander, a son of imported Dairy Maid, got in England by Prince of Northumberland, gr. gr gr. dam Cleopatra, by imported Colostra gr. gr. gr. gr. dam imported Isabella bred by Mr. Booth England. Dahlia, and Flora, (No. 17,) are grand daughters to Beauty (No. 1,) no strain can be better.

No. 29.

CINDERELLA.

Red and White, calved November 27th 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Isabella, [No. 4,] by Comet, [dam Lady by Gloucester,] gr. dam Beauty [No. 1.] by Mr. Kelly's Valentine, [dam Cinderella,] gr. gr. dam Bessy Bell, bred by Mr. Gowen, by his L ander, [got in England by Prince of Northumberland,] a son of Mr. Gowen's imported Dairy Maid, gr. gr. gr. dam the beautiful Cleopatra, gr. gr.gr. gr. dam imported Isabella, bred by Mr. Booth, &e. &c. Cinderella is half sister to Flora [No. 17,] and Dahlia [No. 28,] grand dam Beauty, whose excellence as a breeder and milker, is indisputable.

CALVES.

No. 30.

KATE.

Red and White calved February 9th 1857, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam young Nell, [No. 5,] bred by Mr. Sheridan, gr. dam Annie [No. 3,] gr. gr. dam, imported Miss Kirby, &c. &c.

BULLS.

No. 31.

MONTGOMERY.

Light Roan, calved February 9th, 1855, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Mr. Sheridan's Bruce; dam Beauty (No. 1) bred by Mr. Gowen, by Mr. Kelley's Valentine, dam Cinderella; gr. dam, Cleopatra, bred by Col. Wolbert, by imported Colostra; gr. gr. dam; imported Isabella, bred by Mr. R. Booth, England, by Memnon, got by Julias Cæsar. Dam Strawberry by Pilot, gr. dam Halnaby by the Lame Bull, gr. gr. dam by Easby, gr. gr. gr. dam by Suwarrow &e., gr. gr. gr. dam Mr. Booth's Isabella, Sen'r. by Pilot, gr. gr. gr. gr. dam the White Cow by Agamemnon; gr. gr. gr. gr. gr. dam by Burnell's Bull, of Burden.

Bruce, the sire of Montgomery, got by Comet, dam, imported Miss Kirby, by Don Juan by Navigator; dam by Percy, gr. dam by Ketton, gr. gr. dam by a son of Patriot; gr. gr. gr. dam by Col. Trotter's Magnum Bonum, &e., &c. Comet the sire of Bruce by Roderick the second, bred by Col. Powel, dam imported Nell, sold at the Powelton Sale for $610, Nell, by a son of Jerry, dam, by a son of Albion; gr. dam, by Ash, a son of Easby, &c. &e. Roderick the second, by Col. Powell's Roderick the first, dam Lady, by Gloucester, bred by Mr. Whitaker, imported by Col. Powell, gr. dam Flora, by Denton; gr. gr. gr. dam derived from Mr. Sim's short horns.

The above Pedigree shows Montgomery to be the descendant of high-blooded short horns, noted for having all the fine points and properties, in size, handling and milking, characteristic of the Durham breed. Many in this community saw and handled most of the notables comprised in the above array; and it may be challenged, whether they ever saw among them, or in any other collection, a two year old animal, more perfect or well formed than Montgomery.

No. 32.

EARL OF DURHAM.

Roan, calved October 12th, 1855; bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Mr. Chas. Kelley's imported bull, Liberator, dam Victoria (No. 2,) gr. dam imported

Virginia by Mr. Remsen's Prince of Wales, by Enterprize; gr. gr. dam, imported Pretty Face, by imported Alexander, &c. &c.

Imported Liberator, got by Lord Marquis, dam Janeta by Lycurgus, gr. dam Jacosta, by Friar Tuck; gr. gr. dam Junta by Warden; gr. gr. gr. dam Joyance, by Javelin; gr. gr. gr. gr dam Joy, by Blyth; gr. gr. gr. gr. gr. dam Junetta, by Wellington, &c., &c. Liberator is a splendid bull, (Roan) calved in 1852, bred by Mr. Tanquary, England, and imported by his liberal owner, Chas. Kelly, Esq. Earl of Durham, son to Liberator, is half brother, through their dam Victoria, (No. 2) to Young Dairy Maid, (No. 6.) He is a noble animal of his age, just 19 months old. If well managed, he will be of great service to the country, as well as to his owner. Such animals are much needed.

No. 33.

DASHWOOD.

Red and White, calved, January 10th, 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen—got by Duke of Cumberland, bred by Gen. George Cadwalader, dam Isabella, (No. 4, gr. dam Beauty, (No. 1,) by Mr. Kelly's Valentine; dam Cinderella—gr. gr. dam Bessy Bell, bred by Mr. Gowen, sold to Col. Capron of Laurel Hill, Md.; Bessy Bell, by Leander, (bred by Mr. Gowen,) a son of the celebrated Dairy Maid; gr. gr. gr. dam Cleopatra, bred by Col. Wolbert, from his imported Isabella and imported Colostra, &c. See Isabella (No. 4) and for Duke of Cumberland, see Miss Model, (No. 16.) The Duke's pedigree, with remarks, will be repeated at the end of the catalogue.

Dashwood, son to Duke of Cumberland, is but 17 months old. He is very vigorous of his age. Will be of good size and fine constitution, and will be a getter of profitable cattle—easy feeding and deep milking.

No. 34.

BRAMBLE.

Mottled Roan, calved January 24th, 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Grace Darling, a splendid cow, [No. 10,] bred by Mr. Ducket, by Washington, a thorough bred Durham; gr. dam Rose, bred by Mr. Kelly, by imported Prince of Wales, bred by the Rev. Henry Berry, England, by second Hubbach, dam Quince; gr. dam Queen of Oak by Whitaker's Edward; gr. gr. dam Pretty Face by Whitaker's Frederick, a son of Colling's celebrated Comet, &c.; gr. gr. dam Patience by Comet, a son of imported Prince of Wales; gr. gr. gr. dam Western Lady by Wye Comet, got in England by Blaize, &c. &c. Washington's sire, Bruce, a son of Mr. Roth's imported Bruce. Dam, an imported cow, the property of Chas. J. Ingersol, Esq. stated to be thorough bred. Bramble is but 16 months old, will when made up [of age] be a dashing fine bull. His leading property will be for the Dairy. A milk bull.

No. 35.

COMET.

Light roan, calved March 17th, 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Young Nell, bred by Mr. Sheridan, by Billy Bluff, bred by Mr. Gowen, from Lady and Bruce, a son of imported Prince of Wales, Billy Bluff, full brother to Mr. Gowen's premium bull Rockland, see young Nell, (No. 5,) gr. dam Annie, bred by Mr. Sheridan; gr. gr. dam imported Miss Kirby, by Don Juan by Navigator, dam by Percy; gr. dam by Ketton; gr. gr. dam by Col. Trotter's Magnum Bonum, &c., &c. Comet, 14 months old, is, at his age, a fine specimen of a short horn bull. Neither he nor any other has been fed on grain of any kind during the long and rigourous winter just past, including some of the spring months; they had

only occasionally a mess of the common turnip with a sufficiency of hay. They were kept merely in growing order, a circumstance that should render them the more desirable to prudent and judicious breeders.

No. 36.

RODERICK.

Mottled Roan, red neck, calved September 20th 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen got by Duke of Cumberland, dam, Lily (No. 8.) Roderick is a remarkable fine animal of his age [not 9 months old] He gives great promise of success in getting superior stock. He is full brother to Miss Model No. 16.

No. 37.

GLENROY.

White and Red, calved October 28th 1856, bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Violet [No. 12,] a cow of fine size, a great milker, and of fine constitntion—see her Pedigree. Glenroy is between 7 and 8 months old. He is likely to be a getter of well sized milk cattle.

No. 38.

MOUNTJOY.

Red and White, calved Jannary 12th 1857, [between 4 and 5 months old,] bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Beauty, [No. 1,] see her Pedigree. Mountjoy is half brother to Isabella, [No. 4,] and Montgomery, [No. 31.] These fine animals with Duke of Cumberland, will serve to show what Mountjoy may be when full grown.

No. 39.

NED OF THE HILLS.

Red and White, calved January 10th 1857, (between 4 and five months old) bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Isabella, (No. 4.) See her Pedigree. Ned of the hills is full brother to Dashwood, [No. 33.] No animal of his age can give greater promise of vigor and usefulness.

No. 40.

ALLEGHANY.

Red and White, calved March 10th 1857, [3 months old,] bred by Mr. Gowen, got by Duke of Cumberland, dam Grace Darling, [No. 10.] See her Pedigree. Alleghany is from a splendid cow and one of the best of bulls.

No. 41.

DUKE OF CUMBERLAND.

Mottled Roan, calved June 7th 1853, bred by Gen. George Cadwallader

presented to Mr. Gowen when a calf; got by Lamartine, the property of L. G. Morris Esq. N. Y. dam Rose, (by Dandy,) the property of Gen. Cadwallader, purchased by him from Mr. Morris in 1852; gr. dam [Daisy] by King Charles the second, bred by Mr. Whitaker, England; gr. gr dam [Daffodil,] by Samson; gr. gr. gr. dam (Dairy.) by young Danby, gr. gr. gr. dam, by Mrs. Wilkinson's bull; gr. gr. gr. gr. gr. dam, by Greathead's bull; gr. gr. gr. gr. gr. gr. dam, by Ellerton's Roan Bull.

LAMARTINE, bred by J. M. Sherwood Esq. Auburn, N. Y. by Symmetry, from his imported bull Wellington, and imported cow Duchess, both bred by Mr. Bates, England, dam, (Lalla Rhook,) by Archer; gr. dam [Lily,] by Wondle; gr gr. dam, [Netherby.] by Monarch; gr. gr. gr. dam, [Sweetbriar,] by Brampton, gr. gr. gr. gr. dam, (Roseberry,) by Western Comet. gr. gr. gr. gr. gr. dam by Comet, gr. gr. gr. gr. gr. gr. dam by Favourite. Lamartine was winner of the First Prize in his class at the New York State Agricultural Exhibition, held at Syracuse, and at the American Institute, and also at the Fair of the Westchester Co. Society.

DANDY, bred by and the property of James Lennox Esq. Netherwood, Dutchess Co. N. Y. got by King Charles the second, dam, RED LADY, by Hubback, by Don Juan, by Mr. Woodhouse's bull, &c &c. It is needless to go beyond *Red Lady;* pages of description could not be so convincing as her looks. She was one of the cows that carry their Pedigree with them.

KING CHARLES THE SECOND, (imported) bred by Mr. Whitaker, England, the property of Mr. Lennox, Netherwood Duchess Co N. Y. got by the celebrated bull Sir Thomas Fairfax, (one of the best bulls ever produced in England) out of Ling Flower by Ellerton's bull, dam, Gilly Flower, by Young, Colling, by Allison's bull, by Mr. Leonard Carter of Applegaith.

SIR THOMAS FAIRFAX, Roan, [sire to Charles the Second, sire of Dandy, sire of Rose, dam to Duke of Cumberland.] The far famed short horn prize bull ealved in April, 1839; got by Norfolk, dam Miss Fairfax by Fairfax; gr. dam Lilly, by young Warlaby; gr. gr. dam by young Dimple; gr. gr. gr. dam by Snowball; gr. gr. gr. gr. dam by Layton, a son of Mr. Charge's gray bull, &c., &c.

"Sir Thomas Fairfax obtained the following premiums, viz.: as the best year old bull, at Otley, in April, 1838, the premium of three guineas: as the best two years old bull at Leeds, in September, 1839, the Yorkshire Agricultural Society's premium of twenty sovereigns, (at the same time he won a match of five guineas against Mr. Tempest's celebrated Bull, Dan'l. O'Connel, which obtained the first prize as the best Bull of any age at the above meeting;) also, as the best Bull of any age at the Yorkshire Agricultural Society's meeting, held at North Allerton in August, 1840, the premium of thirty sovereigns, at the same time, beating that noted Bull, Clementi in a match of five guineas each, *and was never beaten.*"

Mr. Gowen became the proprietor of the Duke of Cumberland through a visit to Gen. Cadwalader's stock, near the Falls of Schuylkill. While looking at the cattle he was struck with the fine appearance of the cow, "Rose" and the calf at her side, and urged upon the General the propriety of raising that calf by all means. The General replied that he had too many young bulls already, but would present the calf to Mr. Gowen, which he did, as already stated. The liberality of the Donor has it is hoped been compensated in the celebrity his owner has gained for him, through the most praiseworthy and ligitimate means, as the numerous array of splendid young Bulls and Heifers of his getting, in this Catalogue, will testify. The Duke has done some service to the state, and is still destined to do more if he be used well, as he is as yet but a calf to what he will be in the next five or six years. He has not been pampered, but fed prudently and economically as young cattle should be, especially those designed for breeding.